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SUBJECT:- CIVICS

CLASS:- XTH

DATE:23/07/XX

SUBJECT TEACHER:- MR. NEEL NIRANJAN

CHAPTER 1. (REVISION -POWER SHARING) (BASED ON NCERT PATTERN)

Q1.- Give examples and explain the accommodative experience of Belgium for peace and harmony.

Ans.- The answer is given in the points below:

- State Government got many powers of the Central Government
- State Government was no longer subordinate to the Central Government
- Both the French and Dutch speaking ministers were equal in the Central Government
- Brussel has a separate government in which both the communities got equal treatment

Q2.- Mention one prudential reason and one moral reason for power-sharing. Give an example from the Indian context.

Ans.- A prudential reason for power sharing is that it helps in avoiding the conflicts between social groups.

Example In India, seats are reserved in the legislature for the weaker sections of the society.

A moral reason for power sharing is it helps in upholding the spirit of democracy.

For example in India, citizens can come together and debate on policies and ideologies of the government.

Q3.- Mention the different forms of power-sharing in modern democracies.

Ans.- The different forms of power-sharing are:

- Vertical Division of Power
- Division of Power among Social Groups
- Horizontal Division of Power
- Division of power between pressure groups, movements, and political parties.